

Name: _____
Optimization Worksheet #1

1. The sum of a number and 3 times another number is 12. Their product is a maximum. Find the numbers and the max product.

Primary
 $xy = P$
 $(12-3y)y = P$
 $12y - 3y^2 = P$
 $12-6y = P'$

Secondary
 $x+3y=12$
 $x=12-3y$
 $\text{max } x=2$

2. A rectangular piece of foil is bordered on one side by a wall. The other three sides are to be enclosed by 100 feet of fencing. What is the maximum area that can be enclosed?

Primary
 $A = xy$
 $A = x(300-2x)$

Secondary
 $2x+y=300$
 $y=300-2x$
 $A = 300x - 2x^2$
 $A' = 300 - 4x = 0$
 $4x = 300$
 $x = 75$
 $y = 300 - 2(75) = 150$
 $\text{max area is } 11250 \text{ ft}^2$

3. An open rectangular box is made by cutting a composite square from the bottom of a 12x12 inch cardboard and folding the sides up. The cardboard is 12 feet on each side. What are the dimensions of the box with the greatest volume?

Primary
 $A = x^2$
 $A = 300x - 2x^2$
 $A' = 300 - 4x = 0$
 $4x = 300$
 $x = 75$
 $y = 300 - 2(75) = 150$
 $\text{max area is } 11250 \text{ ft}^2$

Secondary
 $V = (12-2x)(12-2x)x$
 $V = 144x - 48x^2 + 4x^3$
 $V' = 144 - 96x + 12x^2$
 $0 = 12(x^2 - 8x + 12)$
 $0 = 12(x-6)(x-2)$
 $x = 2$
 $\text{max } x = 2$
 $l = 12 - 4 = 8 \text{ ft}$
 $w = 8 \text{ ft}$
 $h = 2 \text{ ft}$

4. An open box (no lid) with a square base has a volume of 4 cubic feet. What dimensions will minimize the surface area?

Primary
 $V = x^2y = 4$
 $y = \frac{4}{x^2}$
 $x > 0$
 $y > 0$
 $2 \text{ ft} \times 2 \text{ ft} \times 1 \text{ ft}$

Secondary
 $SA = x^2 + 4xy$
 $SA = x^2 + 4x(\frac{4}{x^2})$
 $SA = x^2 + \frac{16}{x}$
 $SA' = 2x - \frac{16}{x^2}$
 $0 = 2x - \frac{16}{x^2}$
 $\frac{16}{x^2} = 2x$
 $\frac{16}{x^2} = \frac{2x^3}{x^2}$
 $16 = 2x^3$
 $8 = x^3$
 $x = 2$
 $y = \frac{4}{2^2} = 1$
 $2 \text{ ft} \times 2 \text{ ft} \times 1 \text{ ft}$

5. A sphere has a radius of 6 feet. What are the dimensions of the cylinder with the greatest volume that can be inscribed in the sphere? What is the maximum volume of this cylinder?